

High Speed, Combi-Sense™ Two-Phase, Synchronous MOSFET Driver

POWER MANAGEMENT

Description

The SC1214 is a high speed, Combi-Sense™, two-phase driver designed to drive high-side and low-side MOSFETs in two synchronous Buck converters. The driver combined with Combi-Sense PWM controllers, such as Semtech SC2643VX or SC2643, provides a cost effective two-phase voltage regulator for advanced microprocessors

The Combi-SenseTM is a technique to sense the inductor current for peak current mode control of voltage regulator without using sensing resistor. It provides the following advantages:

- No costly precision sensing resistor
- Lossless current sensing
- High level noise free signal
- Fast response
- Suitable for wide range of duty cycle

The detailed explanation of the technique can be found in the Applications Information section.

A 30ns max propagation delay from input transition to the gate of the power FET's guarantees operation at high switching frequencies. Internal overlap protection circuit prevents shoot-through from Vin to PGND in the main and synchronous MOSFETs. The adaptive overlap protection circuit ensures the bottom FET does not turn on until the top FET source has reached 1V, to prevent cross-conduction.

High current drive capability allows fast switching, thus reducing switching losses at high (up to 1.5MHz) frequencies without causing thermal stress on the driver.

Under-voltage-lockout and over-temperature shutdown features are included for proper and safe operation. Timed latches and improved robustness are built into the housekeeping functions such as the Under Voltage Lockout and adaptive Shoot-through protection circuitry to prevent false triggering and to assure safe operation. The SC1214 is offered in a TSSOP-20 package.

Features

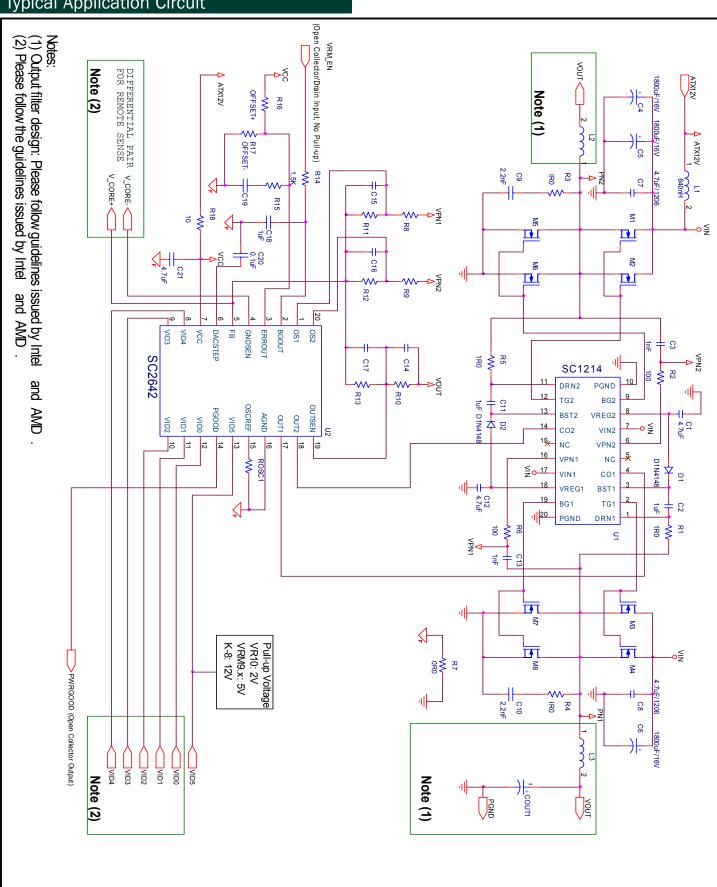
- High efficiency
- +12V gate drive voltage
- High peak drive current
- Adaptive non-overlapping gate drives provide shoot-through protection
- ◆ Support Combi-Sense[™] and VID-on-fly operations
- Fast rise and fall times (15ns typical with 3000pf load)
- ◆ Ultra-low (<30ns) propagation delay (BG going low)
- Floating top gate drive
- ◆ Crowbar function for over voltage protection
- High frequency (to 1.5 MHz) operation allows use of small inductors and low cost ceramic capacitors
- ◆ Under-voltage-lockout
- Low quiescent current

Applications

- ◆ Intel Pentium[™] processor power supplies
- ◆ AMD Athlon[™] and K8[™] processor power supplies
- High current low voltage DC-DC converters



Typical Application Circuit





Absolute Maximum Ratings

Exceeding the specifications below may result in permanent damage to the device, or device malfunction. Operation outside of the parameters specified in the Electrical Characteristics section is not implied.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Maximum	Units
V _{IN} Supply Voltage	V _{IN}		16	V
BST, TG to DRN	$V_{\text{BST-DRN}}, V_{\text{TG-DRN}}$		11	V
BST to PGND	V _{BST-PGND}		40	V
BST to PGND Pulse	V _{BST-PULSE}	t _{PULSE} < 100ns	45	V
DRN to PGND	V _{DRN-PGND}		-2 to 30	V
DRN to PGND Pulse	V _{DRN-PULSE}	t _{PULSE} < 200ns	-5 to 35	V
BG to PGND	$V_{BG-PGND}$		11	V
VREG to PGND	V _{REG-PGND}		11	V
VPN to PGND	V _{PN}		16	V
VPN to PGND Pulse	V _{PN-PULSE}	t _{PULSE} < 100ns	20	V
PWM Input	СО		-0.3 to 8.5	V
Continuous Power Dissipation	P _D	T _A = 25°C, T _J =125°C	1.76	W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case			17	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T _J		0 to +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}		-65 to +150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering) 10 Sec.	T _{LEAD}		300	°C

NOTE:

(1) This device is ESD sensitive. Use of standard ESD handling precautions is required.

Electrical Characteristics

Unless specified: $T_A = 25$ °C; $V_{IN} = 12V$; $V_{REG} = 8.5V$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Power Supply						
Supply Voltage	V _{IN}		9	12	15	V
Quiescent Current, Operating	lq_op			3.0		mA
Under Voltage Lockout	Under Voltage Lockout					
Start Threshold of V _{REG} Voltage	V _{REG_START}			4	4.3	V
Hysteresis	Vhys			160		mV
Internal LDO						
LDO Output	V _{REG}	V _{IN} = 9V to 15V		8.5		V
Drop Out Voltage	V _{DROP}	V _{IN} = 5V to 8.8V		0.3		V



Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

Unless specified: $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$; $V_{IN} = 12V$; $V_{REG} = 8.5V$

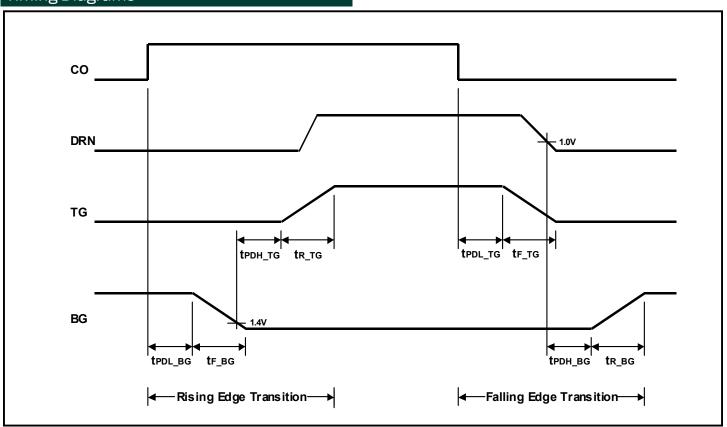
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
CO1, CO2						
Logic High Input Voltage	V _{CO_H}		2.0			V
Logic Low Input Voltage	V _{CO_L}				0.8	V
Thermal Shutdown						
Over Temperature Trip Point	T _{OTP}			155		°C
Hysteresis	T _{HYST}			10		°C
High Side Driver (TG1, TG2)						
Outrout Iron adams	R _{SRC_TG}	V V 0.5V		1.5	3.0	- Ohm
Output Impedance	R _{SINK_TG}	$V_{BST} - V_{DRN} = 8.5V$		1.0	2.0	
Rise Time	t _{R_TG}	$CL = 3.3nF, V_{BST} - V_{DRN} = 8.5V$		15		ns
Fall Time	t _{F_TG}	$CL = 3.3nF, V_{BST} - V_{DRN} = 8.5V$		10		ns
Propagation Delay, TG Going High	t _{PDH_TG}	$V_{BST} - V_{DRN} = 8.5V$		37		ns
Propagation Delay, TG Going Low	t _{PDL_TG}	$V_{BST} - V_{DRN} = 8.5V$		30		ns
Low-Side Driver (BG1, BG2)						
Outrot beneat a sec	R _{SRC_BG}	V _{REG} = 8.5V		1.5	3.0	Ohm
Output Impedance	R _{SINK_BG}			1.5	3.0	
Rise Time	t _{R_BG}	$CL = 3.3nF, V_{REG} = 8.5V$		10		ns
Fall Time	t _{F_BG}	$CL = 3.3nF, V_{REG} = 8.5V$		10		ns
Propagation Delay, BG Going High	t _{pdH_BG}	$V_{REG} = 8.5V$		20		ns
Propagation Delay, BG Going Low	t _{PDL_BG}	$V_{REG} = 8.5V$		27		ns
BG1, BG2 Minimum Off-time(1)	t _{OFF_BG}			75		ns
Under-Voltage-Lockout Time Delay						
V _{REG} ramping up	t _{PDH_UVLO}			2		μs
V _{REG} ramping down	t _{PDL_UVLO}			2		μs

NOTE:

(1) Guaranteed by design.

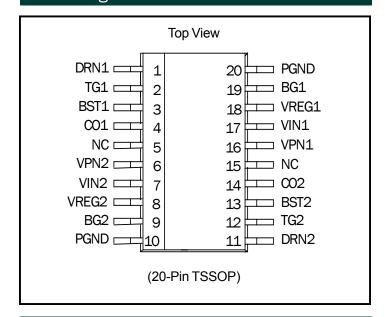


Timing Diagrams





Pin Configurations



Ordering Information

Device	Package	Temp. Range(T _i)		
SC1214TSTR ⁽¹⁾	TSSOP-20	0 - 125°C		

Note:

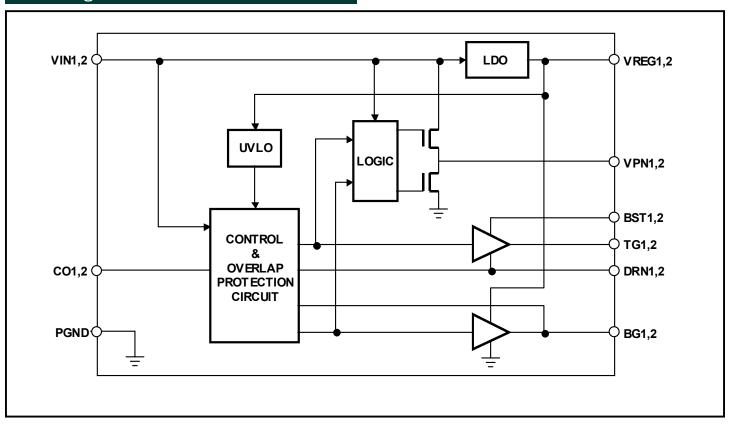
Only available in tape and reel packaging. A reel contains 2500 devices.

Pin Descriptions

Pin#	Pin Name	Pin Function
2,12	TG1, TG2	Output gate drive for the switching (top) MOSFET.
1,11	DRN1, DRN2	The power phase node (or switching node) of the synchronous buck converter. This pin can be subjected to a negative spike up to -VREG relative to PGND without affecting operation.
3, 13	BST1, BST2	Bootstrap pin. A capacitor is connected between BST and DRN pins to develop the floating bootstrap voltage for the high-side MOSFET. The capacitor value is typically 1µF (ceramic).
18,8	VREG1,VREG2	LDO output. Decouple with 1µF to 4.7µF (ceramic) with lead length no more than 0.2" (5mm).
4,14	CO1, CO2	Logic level PWM input signal to the SC1214 supplied by external controller. An internal 50kohm resistor is connected from this pin to PGND.
16,6	VPN1, VPN2	Virtual Phase Node. Connect an RC between this pin and the output sense point to Enable Combi-Sense ™ operation. See the Typical Application Circuit.
10, 20	PGND	Ground. Keep these pins close to the synchronous MOSFETs source.
19,9	BG1, BG2	Output gate drive for the synchronous (bottom) MOSFET.
17,7	VIN1,VIN2	Supply power for low gate drive, LDO and the internal Combi-Sense ™ circuitry. Connect to input power rail of the converter.

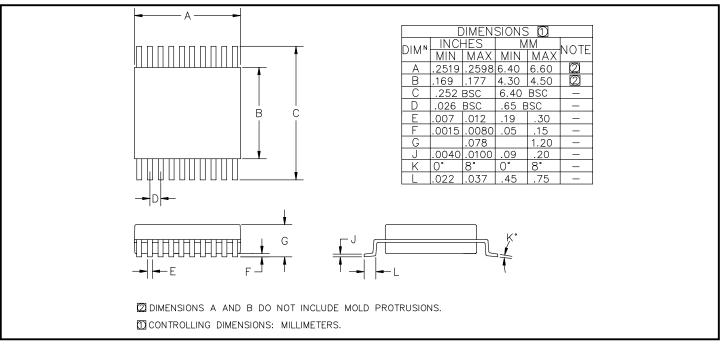


Block Diagram

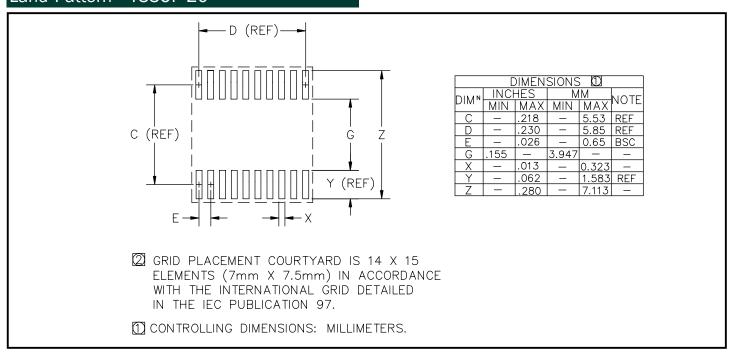




Outline Drawing - TSSOP-20



Land Pattern - TSSOP-20



Contact Information

Semtech Corporation Power Management Products Division 200 Flynn Road, Camarillo, CA 93012 Phone: (805)498-2111 FAX (805)498-3804